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NEW APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL

Transmitted herewith for filing is the patent application of:

Inventors: Brig Barnum Elliott

For: MANAGEMENT OF DUPLICATED NODE IDENTIFIERS IN  
COMMUNICATION NETWORKS

EK673490584US

Certification Under 37 CFR 1.10

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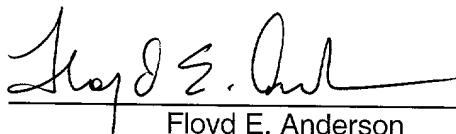
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Enclosed are:

[23] pages of specification and cover sheet  
 [26] pages of claims  
 [ 1] page of abstract  
 [8] sheets of formal drawings.  
 [ 2] pages of declaration and power of attorney.  
 [ ] pages of assignment and assignment recordation form  
 [2 ] pages of information disclosure statement  
 [2 ] page of form 1449  
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CLAIMS AS FILED				
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**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**1.           Field Of The Invention

The invention relates to a communication network in which  
5 information is routed through an array of interconnected  
nodes and more particularly to the identification of nodes  
in messaging in ad hoc networks.

2.           Related Art

In a communication system in which communications among  
10 subscribers are routed through a network of interconnected  
routers or nodes to provide required communication paths,  
each node includes a database which stores information on  
the network configuration obtained from messages exchanged  
among the nodes. The network information stored in the  
15 database in each node provides a representation of the  
network configuration that is used by protocols controlling  
the node operation to direct data traffic through the  
network from a source node to a destination node.

An ad hoc communication network, for example, has both  
20 routing nodes capable of network routing functions and nodes  
that are endpoints, sources or destinations, for data  
traffic. All of the ad hoc network nodes are equipped with  
communication transceivers. Further, all nodes execute  
processes and protocols that enable the nodes to locate all  
25 of the other nodes, to determine the paths through the  
network for data traffic between designated sources and

destinations, and to detect and repair disruptions in the network as communication paths characteristics vary over time and nodes move and fail for various reasons. The network configuration representation stored in the databases of the nodes is utilized to perform the processes and protocols executed at the network nodes.

A node identifier that is unique is assigned to identify a single router, switch or host in the network or to identify a communication interface in a router, switch or host. The information data in the messages exchanged among nodes performing the communication protocols is stored in units according to the node identifier of the nodes issuing the messages in the node database. During operation of the network, a routing protocol uses the unique node identifier to identify the node that issued a routing update or other routing information. A forwarding protocol may provide a list of nodes according to their unique node identifiers that should be traversed to deliver a packet across the network and a channel access protocol may embed the unique node identifier as part of its channel access arrangement.

In the event that the assigned node identifiers are not unique due to a configuration error, the same node identifier may be used for different nodes in the network. The sharing of unique node identifiers interferes with proper operation of the networking protocols. For example,

the duplicated node identifiers will not permit Link State and Distance Vector routing protocols to accurately discern paths through the network so that data packets are misrouted. Additionally, channel access does not prevent  
5 contention or collisions when two nodes in a wireless network that are within wireless range of each other have the same assigned node identifier and each responds to a channel access request that includes the duplicated unique node identifier. Accordingly, it is necessary to assure  
10 detection and correction of duplicated node identifiers in communication networks to avoid failure in node operation.

**SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The invention is directed to a communication system in which plural nodes are coupled together to form a network for communications among plural subscribers. Each node in the network is assigned a node identifier which identifier is included in information data messaging among the nodes. The information data received by a node is stored in a database of the node according to the node identifiers. The information data issuing node and networking protocols are performed on the basis of the node identifiers.

According to the invention, each node generates a node signature that is included in a message issued by the node together with the node's assigned node identifier. The node identifier and node signature message issued by each node is distributed to the other nodes of the network. The node signatures in all the received identification messages having the same node identifier are compared and the occurrence of nodes having different node signatures and the same unique node identifier is detected. The operation of the communication network are modified in response to nodes having the same node identifier being detected as having different node signatures.

According to one aspect of the invention, the node signature is generated according to an identifier of a component of



the node.

According to another aspect of the invention, the node signature is generated according to a quasi-random processing of information received from the network.

- 5 According to yet another aspect of the invention, the node signature is generated according to timing of a predetermined variable timed event of the network.

- According to yet another aspect of the invention, information of all of the nodes with the same node  
10 identifier detected as having different node signatures is ignored by the detecting node.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, information of all but one of the detected nodes are ignored for a predetermined time.

- 15 According to yet another aspect of the invention, all of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures are removed from participation in the network.

- According to yet another aspect of the invention, one of the  
20 nodes detected as having the same node identifier with different node signatures is selected for network participation and the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the

selected node are removed from network participation.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, the node signature is a numeric value and the node signatures of the nodes detected as having the same node identifier with

5 different node signatures are arranged in an ordered list.

The node having a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list is selected and the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node are removed from participation in  
10 the network.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, the node signature is a numeric value, the detected node with the lowest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures  
15 is selected and the all of the other nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node are removed from participation in the network.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, the node  
20 signatures of any nodes having the node's own node identifier are compared and the node ceases transmission of data upon detection of different node signatures for the node's own node identifier.

According to yet another aspect of the invention, the node

signatures have numerical values and the node signatures of the network nodes having the node's own node identifier are compared. The node removes itself from network participation or ceases transmission of data upon detection  
5 of different node signatures for the node's own node identifier when the node's own node signature is not the lowest arithmetic value node signature.

In an embodiment of the invention, each node of a communication network includes a message issuing unit, a message receiving unit and a database. The node is assigned  
10 a unique node identifier and generates a node signature having a numeric value determined from a node component identifier or by processing received quasi-random information. Each node issues an identifying message  
15 including the assigned node identifier and the node signature of the node from its message issuing unit that is distributed to all other nodes. The identifying messages received from the other nodes are stored in the node database. The node signatures for the same node identifier  
20 in the database are compared and the nodes having the same node identifier but different node signatures are detected. The numeric values of the detected nodes are compared and the node with the lowest arithmetic numeric value is selected for network participation. The other detected  
25 nodes are removed from the network.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

Fig.1 depicts a general block diagram of a communication network that employs the invention;

Fig.2 depicts a block diagram of a node in the communication network of Fig. 1;

Fig. 3 illustrates the structure of a set of information data messages issued by a node in the communication network of Fig. 1;

Fig. 4 illustrates a node identifying message in the message structure of Fig. 3;

Fig. 5 is a flow chart for generating a node signature in the node depicted in Fig. 2;

Fig. 6 is a flow chart showing one arrangement for managing of the node identities in the communication network according to the invention;

Fig. 7 is a flow chart showing another arrangement for managing node identities in the communication network according to the invention;

Fig. 8 is a flow chart showing yet another arrangement for managing node identities in the communication network of Fig. 1 according to the invention; and

Fig. 9 is a flow chart showing a further arrangement for

managing node identities in the communication network of  
Fig. 1 according to the invention.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE  
PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

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Fig. 1 depicts a communication network for communicating data among data units coupled through linked routers. In Fig. 1, each router in the array of routers 110, 112, 114, 116, 118 and 120 is linked to other routers to form a communication network. The network provides communication paths for data traffic from a source such as a host computer 101 coupled to the router 110 to a data destination such as a data unit 103 coupled to the router 120. Other routers shown in Fig. 1 which may have data units of various types connected thereto arrange themselves to operate as intermediate nodes of a communication path connecting the router 110 to the router 120 for the connection between host computer 101 and data unit 103. The communication paths through the network of Fig. 1 are determined by the network routers based on network connection information obtained by exchange of connection information among the routers.

The network information about other routers received at a router node is processed and stored in a database that includes a representation of some of some or all of the nodes in the network and various paths by which messages

should be sent through the network. This routing information is periodically updated or updated in response to network events by a routing protocol so that each router has the current routing information of the network stored in its database. If the network of Fig. 1 has mobile type routers coupled together by wireless links, the links among the routers at nodes of the network change frequently due to movement of the mobile routers and to environmental factors. Accordingly, frequent messaging among the routers is required to maintain the network information databases in the nodes updated.

Fig. 2 is a block diagram of a router that operates as a node in the communication network of Fig. 1. The router shown in Fig. 2 includes a control unit CPU 201, a control memory 203, a RAM 205, a database 207, interfaces 210-1, 210-2 through 210-N, all of which are coupled together by a bus 215. The control memory 203 stores the operating protocols, database control programs and other processing programs required for router functioning. RAM 205 stores data needed for processing of control functions and Database 207 stores the network information directs the formation, maintenance and modification of communication paths. Interfaces 210-1 through 210-N receive data from and send data to neighboring routers.

The routers in the network of Fig. 1 receive messages from

neighboring routers to which they are linked. For example, the router 114 is linked to routers 110, 116 and 118. The router 114 may be connected to the router 110 through its interface 210-1, to the router 116 through its interface 210-2 and to the router 118 through its interface 210-N. A routing message received by the router 114 from the router 110 through the interface 210-1 is initially stored in the RAM 205 and is processed in the CPU 201 according to protocols stored in control memory 203. As a result of the processing in the CPU 201, information data units of the received message are stored in the database 207. Since it is necessary for each router to have at least a substantially consistent network information representation in its database and the network configuration may change frequently, messages are exchanged among the routers so that each maintains the substantially consistent database stored network information. Accordingly, messages received by a node may be routing updates for updating the network information stored in the database 201. The messages may be routing data for setting up a communication path, data traffic, etc. and may include message portions originally issued by non-neighboring routers. A message may also be a composite of information data units relating to routing, network information updates and data traffic.

Each router is a node in the communication network of Fig. 1 and is assigned a unique node identifier that is used in messaging among the nodes. If two or more distinct nodes are erroneously assigned the same node identifier, many of the protocols required for performing network operations fail. For example, Link State and Distance Vector routing protocols do not accurately discern communication paths through a network if two or more nodes are assigned the same node identifier. As a result, packets may be misrouted.

Channel access arrangements will not properly prevent contention or collisions if two nodes with duplicated node identifiers are within range and each responds to a channel access request.

In accordance with the invention, each router node performs a process that generates a node signature that is independent of the assigned node identifier so that the node is identified by its node signature independently of the assigned node identifier. The node then issues node identifying information in a message having both the node identifier and the node signature or includes the node identifying information in another message. Each node receives the node identifying information from all other nodes through the network. The node signatures for a given node identifier in a database are compared to detect the presence of different node signatures for the same node



identifier to avoid failure in protocol processing and node accessing as well as misdirected data packets.

Fig. 5 is a flow chart showing the generation of a node signature in a node which is performed by the CPU 201 under control of program instruction codes stored in the control memory 203. As indicated in Fig. 5, the CPU 201 first determines whether a node signature flag has been set in decision step 501. If the flag has been set, a node signature has been generated previously and control is passed to step 520 for other processing. Upon determining that the node signature flag is not set in the step 501, a signature generation process is performed in step 505 using a predetermined numerical value available to the node from identifying numerals of node components or by generating a numerical value by a quasi-random process in the node or in the network. In this way, the signature is generated to be independent of the assigned node identifier.

In particular, the node signature may be generated by instruction codes controlling the CPU 201 to read the unique identification numeral of a component of the node such as the CPU, the control memory or the RAM. The signature may also be obtained by processing information from a communication channel to determine a hash function in a range of predetermined quasi-random numerals or by monitoring the timing of an accurately clocked predetermined

variable time operation of the node, e.g., reading memory locations or accessing pre-assigned communication channels. Once the node signature is determined, it is stored in the database 207 of the node and the node signature flag is set  
5 (step 510). A message that includes the assigned node identifier and the unique node signature is then issued and propagated to all other nodes in step 515 and other processing is performed in the step 520.

Fig. 3 is a diagram of a message issued by a router in the network of Fig. 1. Referring to Fig. 3, a message 300  
10 includes a source node unit 305, sequence number and age code units for the message, and information data units 315-1, 315-2 through 315-N of the message. In a message issued by the node 110, the destination node identifier may be the  
15 node 114 and the source node is 110. The sequence and age codes of unit 310 provide information on whether a message has been superseded by a later message and the age code provides limited lifetime so that a message is removed after a predetermined time. Each information data unit of the  
20 message is processed and inserted in the database of the node.

Information data unit 1 of the message 300 in Fig. 3, for example, may be a routing update issued by the node 110 and received by the router 114. Fig. 4 shows a specific example  
25 for a link state routing protocol. As shown in Fig. 4,

Portion 405 of the update provides the issuing node's node identifier and node signature (e.g., the node 110). Portion 410 identifies the update as a link state type and Portions 415, 420 and 425 identify the nodes, 112, 114 and 116, to which the node 110 is linked and the cost of the links to these nodes. The information data unit including the node identifier and the node signature of the node 110 is stored in the database 207 of the node 114. In the event that another node is erroneously assigned the same node identifier as node 110, the network information representation in the database of the node 114 is not valid. In accordance with the invention, it is detected if there is more than one node signature for nodes of the same node identifier by comparing node signatures and one of the nodes with the same node identifier is selected based on the node signatures. Node identifying information may be issued as one of the information data units in the message of Fig.3 or the node identifying information may be issued as a separate message or may be included in other messages. Information data unit 2 of Fig. 3 may, for example, have only the node identifying information consisting of the assigned node identity and the generated node signature originating from an issuing node.

Fig. 6 is a flow chart corresponding to instruction codes stored in the control memory 203 of a node that illustrates

the management of duplicated node identifiers according to the invention. In Fig. 6, whether there is a message with new node identifying information is checked in step 601. Absent such a message, control is passed to step 645 for node processing from the information in the database 207. Upon detection of node identifying information in the step 601, step 605 is entered in which the detected message is received and the node information stored with the assigned node identifier of the issuing node, the node signature of the issuing node and the age indicator of the message.

Control is passed to decision step 610 from the step 605 wherein the CPU 201 operates to compare the node signature in the received message with the node signatures for the same node identifier stored in the receiving node. If it is detected that the node signature in the received message is different from node signatures already stored for the this assigned node identifier in decision step 610, step 635 is entered in which one of the detected nodes is selected for further network participation. The node signatures have may have numerical values and the node having the node signature with the lowest arithmetic numeric value is selected. Alternatively, the highest arithmetic numeric value may be selected or an ordered list of the numeric values of the node signatures may be generated and the node having a predetermined place in the ordered list may be selected.

After the selection in the step 635, the other nodes detected as having the same node identifier but different node signatures are processed to assure that only one node operates with the assigned node identity.

- 5 As one alternative for node processing shown in step 640, all nodes of the same node identifier detected with different node signatures are removed from network participation through messaging among the routing nodes of the network. Step 640 may be set to remove all nodes of the
- 10 same node identifier detected with different node signatures except a selected node from network participation. According to yet another alternative, a flag is set to ignore the information from all nodes of the same node identity detected as having different node signatures or the
- 15 information from all nodes of the same node identity detected as having different node signatures except a selected node is ignored. The selected node may be the node having the lowest arithmetic value node signature, the highest arithmetic value node signature or the node having
- 20 its node signature at a prescribed place in an ordered list of node signatures for the nodes having the same node identifier.

Until such time as the messages of nodes of the same node identity detected as having different node signatures reach

25 the end of their limited lifetime, the receiving node

continues to maintain the messages having the same node identifiers and different node signatures. If either no new node identifying message has been received in the step 601 or if the received node signature is not detected to be  
5 different from the node signatures in the database 207 in the step 610, the decision step 645 is entered from the step 610. In decision step 645, node processing using the node database information is performed. The step 601 is then reentered from the step 645.

10 Fig. 9 illustrates an arrangement for managing duplicated node identities in which a message is sent from the receiving node to a network management terminal or to a network operator to signal that a duplicated unique node identifier has been detected in the network. In Fig. 9, it  
15 is detected in decision step 901 whether a new node identifier message is received from another node. If no, node processing is performed from the node's database information in step 920. If yes, step 905 is entered and the node receives and stores the other node identifier  
20 information that includes the other node identifier, the other node's node signature and the age code for the node identifier message.

Control is passed to decision step 910 and it is decided whether the node signature in the received node identifier  
25 message is different from the node signatures for the same

node identifier. When all the node signatures for the node identifier are the same, node processing from the node's database information is performed in the step 920.

Otherwise, step 915 is entered and a message is sent to  
5 inform the network managing node of the nodes having the same node identifier with different node signatures and step 920 is entered. The step 901 is entered from the step 920 according to the processing arrangements of the node, e.g., at a prescribed interrupt.

10 In addition to or as an alternative to the checking received node identifying messages as in Fig. 6, the node identity information in the database of each node may be checked periodically. Fig. 7 illustrates an arrangement to detect  
15 duplication of unique node identifiers with node signatures and to modify node or network operation in response to such detected duplication. Referring to Fig. 7, it is determined in decision step 701 whether the next time for checking stored node identification information in the node database  
20 database information in step 740. Otherwise, a first node identifier in the database is selected in step 705 and the loop including steps 710, 715, 720, 725, 730 and 735 is entered. In the loop, the node signatures for the node identification information of selected node identifier in  
25 the database are compared in step 710. When all node

signatures for the selected node identifier are determined to be the same in the step 715, control is passed to step 730 in which it is determined whether there are more node identifiers for duplication checking.

- 5 Upon detection of more than one node signature for the selected node identifier in the decision step 715, the node with the node signature having the lowest arithmetic value for the selected node identifier is selected in step 720. Step 725 is then entered in which all nodes except the node
- 10 having the arithmetically lowest value are removed from network participation through messaging. Alternatively, the highest arithmetic numeric value may be selected or an ordered list of the numeric values of the node signatures may be generated and the node having a predetermined place
- 15 in the ordered list may be selected. As an alternative in the step 725, a flag may be set to ignore information from all nodes having the same node identifier and different node signatures except information from the node with the selected node signature.
- 20 As another alternative for the step 725, a flag may be set to ignore all information received from all nodes detected as having the same node identifier but different node signatures by the receiving node. As yet another alternative for the step 725, a message is sent from the
- 25 receiving node to a network management terminal to signal



that a duplicated unique node identifier has been detected in the network. As yet another alternative for the step 725, a signal is sent to an operator or to an automated system to inform of the duplication.

- 5 After processing in the step 725, the step 730 is entered wherein it is determined if there are more node identifiers to be checked. If yes in the step 730, the loop including steps 715, 720, 725, 730 and 735 is reentered. When it is detected in the step 730 that there are no more node  
10 identifiers to be selected, step 740 is entered and node processing is performed from the database information.

- Fig. 8 is a flow chart illustrating the operations of a node in periodically checking if its own node identifier stored in its database has more than one node signatures. In Fig.  
15 8, it is checked whether the next time for checking the uniqueness of its own node identity in the node database has arrived. If not, control is passed to step 820 and node processing is performed from database information. If the time has arrived, processing is performed in steps 805 and  
20 810 in which all node signatures for the node's own node identifier are compared and it is detected whether there is more than one node signature for the node's own node identifier. When all the node signatures for the node's own

node identifier are the same, step 820 is entered and node processing is performed from database information.

Detection of more than one node signature for the node's own node identifier in decision step 810 indicates that the node identifier has been assigned to more than one node. It is then determined in the decision step 815 whether the node's own node signature has the lowest arithmetic value of the different node signatures compared in the step 810. If the node's own node signature in the set of the detected different node signatures has the lowest arithmetic value, the step 820 is entered and node processing is performed from database information. Otherwise, step 825 is entered and further transmissions from the node are prevented since the node identification is ambiguous. The step 801 is reentered from either the step 820 or the step 825.

While the invention has been described by way of particular illustrative embodiments, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited to the above-described embodiments but that various changes and modifications may be made by those of ordinary skill in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention. Accordingly, the foregoing embodiments should not be construed as limiting the scope of the invention which is encompassed instead by the following claims.

**WHAT IS CLAIMED:**

1. In a communication network having a plurality of nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a method of checking node identification comprising the steps of:

5                   generating a node signature for the assigned node identifier in each node;

                  distributing from each node information data including the assigned node identifier and the generated node signature of the node to other nodes in the  
10   communication network;

                  in each node, comparing the node signatures in information data having the same node identifier to detect whether node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier are different; and

15                   modifying operation of the communication network responsive to a detection of different node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier.

2. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
20   step of generating the node signature for each node comprises generating a code corresponding to an identifier of a component of the node.

3. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
25   step of generating the node signature for each node comprises generating a code corresponding to a quasi-random

processing of information received by the node from the network.

4. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
5 step of generating the node signature for each node  
comprises generating a code corresponding to a timing of a  
predetermined operation of the node.

5. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
10 step of generating the node signature for each node  
comprises generating a code corresponding to a sample of  
information at an interface of the node with the network.

6. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
15 modifying of operation of the network comprises the step of  
sending a message informing a node for managing network  
operations of the detection of different node signatures of  
nodes having the same node identifier.

20 7. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
modifying of operation of the network comprises the step of  
sending a message informing an operator of the network of  
the detection of different node signatures of nodes having  
the same node identifier.

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8. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the modifying of operation of the network comprises the step of ignoring information of nodes detected as having different node signatures for the same node identifier.

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9. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises selecting one of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and ignoring information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

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10. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises arranging the different node signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures in an ordered list, selecting the node of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures with a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and ignoring information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

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11. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, further comprising the step of selecting a node with the lowest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and the step of modifying operation of the network comprises the step of ignoring information of nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the information of the selected node.

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12. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, further comprising the step of selecting a node with the highest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and the step of modifying operation of the network comprises the step of ignoring information of nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

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13. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the modifying of operation of the network comprises removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures from participation in the network.

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14. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises selecting one of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and  
5 removing the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

15. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the  
10 step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises arranging the different node signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having the different node signatures in an ordered list, selecting the node of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having  
15 different node signatures with a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and removing the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

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16. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value and further comprising the step of selecting a node with the lowest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node  
25 identifier detected as having different node signatures, and wherein the modifying of operation of the network comprises

the step of removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

5           17. The method according to Claim 16, wherein the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node are removed from participation in the network for a predetermined time.

10           18. The method according to Claim 1, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value and further comprising the step of selecting a node with the highest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures, and  
15 wherein the modifying of operation of the network comprises the step of removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

20           19. The method according to Claim 18, wherein the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node are removed from participation in the network for a predetermined time.

25           20. The method of Claim 1, wherein the step of comparing node signatures comprises comparing a node



signature received from another node to node signatures of information data of nodes of the same node identifier stored in the node.

5           21. The method of Claim 1, wherein the step of comparing node signatures comprises comparing the node signatures in information data of nodes having the same node identifier stored in the node.

10           22. The method of Claim 1, wherein the step of comparing node signatures comprises comparing node signatures in information data stored in the node having the node's own node identifier and the step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises ceasing  
15 transmitting data from the node when different node signatures for the node's own node identifier are detected.

20           23. The method of Claim 1, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, the step of comparing node signatures comprises comparing node signatures in information data stored in the node having the node's own node identifier, and the step of modifying operation of the communication network comprises generating an ordered list  
25 ceasing transmitting data from the node when more than one node signature is detected for the node's own node

identifier and the numeric value of the node's own node signature is not in a prescribed place in the ordered list.

24. A routing node in a communication network
- 5 having plural routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier comprising:
- means for generating a node signature for the assigned node identifier in each node;
  - means for distributing from each node
  - 10 information data including the assigned node identifier and the generated node signature of the node to other nodes in the communication network;
  - means in each node for comparing the node signatures in information data having the same node
  - 15 identifier to detect whether node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier are different;
  - means for modifying operation of the communication network responsive to a detection of different node signatures for nodes of the same node identifier.

20

25. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for generating the node signature comprises means for generating a code corresponding to an identifier of a component of the node.

25

26. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for generating the node signature comprises means for generating a code from a quasi-random processing of information received from the  
5 network.

27. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 26, wherein the quasi-random processing of information received from the network comprises a hashing  
10 process responsive to the received information.

28. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for generating the node signature comprises means for generating a code from a  
15 timing of a predetermined node event.

29. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein the means for generating the node signature for each node comprises means for generating a code corresponding to a  
20 sample of information at an interface of the node with the network.

30. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein the means for modifying of operation of the network  
25 comprises means for sending a message informing a node for

managing network operations of the detection of different  
node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier.

31. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein  
5 the means for modifying of operation of the network  
comprises means for sending a message informing an operator  
of the network of the detection of different node signatures  
of nodes having the same node identifier.

10 32. A routing node in a communication network  
according to Claim 24, wherein the means for modifying  
operation of the network comprises means for ignoring  
information of the nodes of the same node identifier  
detected as having different node signatures in processing  
15 by the node.

33. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein  
the means for modifying operation of the communication  
network comprises means for selecting one of the nodes of  
20 the same node identifier detected as having different node  
signatures and means for ignoring information of the nodes  
of the same node identifier detected as having different  
node signatures except the selected node.

25 34. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein  
the means for modifying operation of the communication

network comprises means for arranging the different node signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having the different node signatures in an ordered list, means for selecting the node of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures with a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and means for ignoring information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

10

35. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein each node signature is a numeric value and further comprising means for selecting a node with the lowest numeric value of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and the means for modifying the operation of the network comprises means for ignoring the information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node in processing of database information of the routing node.

15

20

36. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein each node signature is a numeric value and further comprising means for selecting a node with the highest numeric value of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures

25

and the means for modifying the operation of the network  
comprises means for ignoring the information of the nodes of  
the same node identifier detected as having different node  
signatures except the selected node in processing of  
5 database information of the routing node.

37. A routing node in a communication network  
according to Claim 24, wherein the means for modifying  
operation of the network comprises means for removing the  
10 nodes of the same node identifier detected as having  
different node signatures from participation in the network.

38. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein  
the means for modifying operation of the communication  
15 network comprises means for selecting one of the nodes of  
the same node identifier detected as having different node  
signatures and means for removing the nodes of the same node  
identifier detected as having different node signatures  
except the selected node from participation in the network.

20 39. A routing node according to Claim 24, wherein  
the means for modifying operation of the communication  
network comprises means for arranging the different node  
signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having  
25 the different node signatures in an ordered list, means for  
selecting a node of the nodes of the same node identifier

detected as having different node signatures with a node  
signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and  
means for removing all of the nodes of the same node  
identifier having different node signatures except the  
5 selected node from participation in the network.

40. A routing node in a communication network  
according to Claim 24, wherein the generated node signature  
is a numeric value and further comprising means for  
10 selecting the node with the lowest numeric value node  
signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected  
as having different node signatures, and the means for  
modifying operation of the network comprises means for  
removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier  
15 detected as having different node signatures except the  
selected node from participation in the network.

41. A routing node in a communication network  
according to Claim 40, wherein the means for removing all of  
20 the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having  
different node signatures except the selected node comprises  
means for removing all of the nodes of the same node  
identifier detected having different node signatures except  
the selected node from participation in the network for a  
25 predetermined time.

42. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein each node signature is a numeric value and further comprising means for selecting a node with the highest numeric value of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and the means for modifying the operation of the network comprises means for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

10

43. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 42, wherein the means for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node comprises means for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier detected having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network for a predetermined time.

15

44. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for comparing node signatures comprises means for comparing a node signature in information data received from another node to node signatures in information data stored in the node receiving the information data having the same node identifier.

20

25



45. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for comparing node signatures comprises means for comparing node signatures in the information data stored in the node for nodes which have  
5 the same node identifier.

46. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the means for comparing node signatures comprises means for comparing node signatures in  
10 information data stored in the node of nodes having the node's own node identifier and the means for modifying operation of the communication network comprises means for ceasing transmitting data from the node when different node signatures are detected for nodes having the node's own node  
15 identifier.

47. A routing node in a communication network according to Claim 24, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, the means for comparing node signatures  
20 comprises means for comparing node signatures for the node's own node identifier, and the means for modifying operation of the communication network comprises means for generating an ordered list of the node signatures for the node's own node identifier and means for ceasing transmitting data from  
25 the node when different node signatures are detected for nodes with the node's own node identifier and the numeric

value of the node's own node signature is not in a prescribed place in the ordered list.

48. In a communication network having a plurality  
5 of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein comprising:

10 a first program code unit for generating a node signature for the assigned node identifier in each node;

a second program code unit for distributing from each node information data including the assigned node identifier and the generated node signature of the node to other nodes in the communication network;

15 a third program code unit in each node for comparing the node signatures in the information data having the same node identifier to detect whether node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier are different; and

20 a fourth program code unit for modifying operation of the communication network responsive to a detection of different node signatures of nodes having the same assigned node identifier.

49. In a communication network having a plurality  
25 of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer

readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the first program code unit comprises a program code unit for generating a code corresponding to an identifier of a component of the node.

5

50. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the first program code unit comprises a program code unit for generating a code corresponding to a quasi-random processing of information received by the node from the network.

51. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the first program code unit comprises a program code unit for generating a code corresponding to a timing of a predetermined operation of the node.

52. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim

48, wherein the first program code unit comprises a program code unit for generating a code corresponding to a sample of information at an interface of the node with the network.

5           53. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program  
10 code unit for sending a message informing a node for managing network operations of the detection of different node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier.

15           54. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program  
20 unit for sending a message informing an operator of the network of the detection of different node signatures of nodes having the same node identifier.

25           55. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim

48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for ignoring information of nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures.

5           56. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program  
10 code unit for selecting one of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and ignoring information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

15           57. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim  
20 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for arranging the different node signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures in an ordered list, selecting the node of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having  
25 different node signatures with a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and ignoring

information of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node.

5           58. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, 10 further comprising a program code unit for selecting the node with the lowest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for ignoring information of 15 nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the information of the selected node.

20           59. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit 25 for selecting a node with the highest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected

as having different node signatures and a program code unit for ignoring information of nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the information of the selected node.

5

60. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures from participation in the network.

15

61. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for selecting one of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and a program code unit for removing the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

25

62. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 5 48, wherein the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for arranging the different node signatures of the nodes of the same node identifier having the different node signatures in an ordered list, a program code unit for selecting the node of the nodes of the same node identifier 10 detected as having different node signatures with a node signature in a predetermined place in the ordered list, and a program code unit for removing the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

15

63. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 20 48, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, and further comprising a program code unit for selecting the node with the lowest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures and wherein the fourth program 25 code unit comprises a fifth program code unit for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as



having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

64. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 63, wherein the fifth program code unit removes the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network for a predetermined time.

65. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value and the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for selecting a node with the highest numeric value node signature of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures, and a program code unit for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network.

25

66. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 5 65, wherein program code unit for removing all of the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except the selected node from participation in the network comprises a program code unit for removing the nodes of the same node identifier having different node signatures except 10 the selected node from participation in the network for a predetermined time.

67. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a 15 computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the third program code unit comprises a program code unit for comparing a node signature of information data received from another node with node signatures stored in 20 the node having the same node identifier as the received information data.

68. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a 25 computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim

48, wherein the third program code unit comprises a program code unit for comparing node signatures in information data of nodes of the same node identifier that are stored in the node.

5

69. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the third program code unit comprises a program code unit for comparing node signatures in information data stored in the node with the node's own node signature and the fourth program code unit comprises a program code unit for ceasing transmitting data from the node when different node signatures for the node's own node identifier are detected.

70. In a communication network having a plurality of routing nodes each with an assigned node identifier, a computer usable medium in each routing node having computer readable program units embodied therein according to Claim 48, wherein the generated node signature is a numeric value, the third program code unit comprises a program code unit for comparing node signatures in information data stored in the node having the node's own node identifier, and the fourth program code unit comprises a program unit for

generating an ordered list of the node signatures for the  
node's own node identifier and a program code unit for  
ceasing transmitting data from the node when different node  
signatures are detected for the node's own node identifier  
5 and the numeric value of the node's own node signature is  
not in a prescribed place in the ordered list.

**ABSTRACT**

In a communication network in which each of plural nodes (110 . . . 120) has an assigned node identifier, a node signature (step 505) is generated by each node from an identifier of a component (e.g., 201) of the node or from statistical processing of information in the node. Each node distributes information data (300) that includes its assigned node identifier and its generated node signature (405). The node signatures in information data at a node having the same node identifier are compared (step 710) to detect whether the node signatures for the same node identifier are different. The operation of the network is modified (e.g., 640, 725, 825 or 915) in response to detection of different node signatures for nodes having the same node identifier. The modification (725) may include removing all but one node of the nodes of the same node identifier detected as having different node signatures from network participation.

20

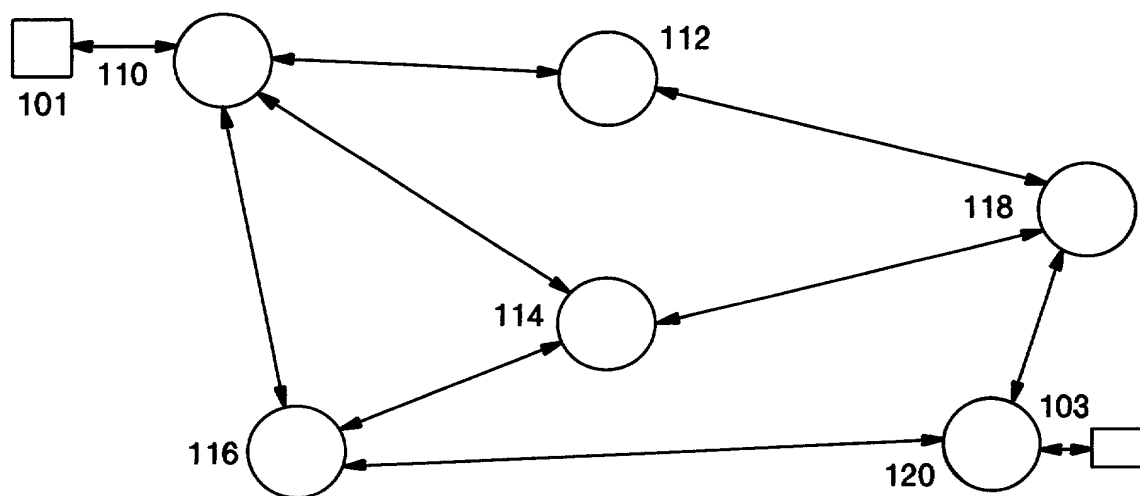


FIG. 1

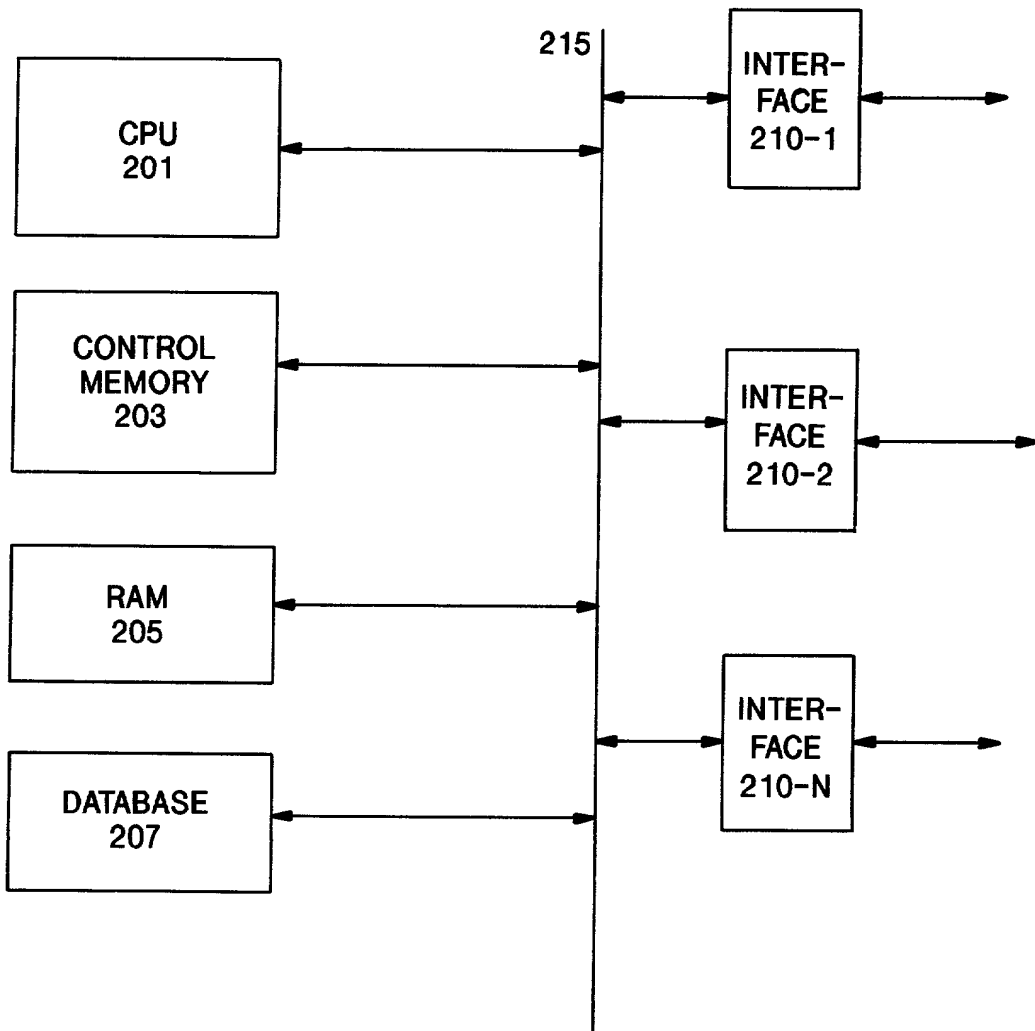
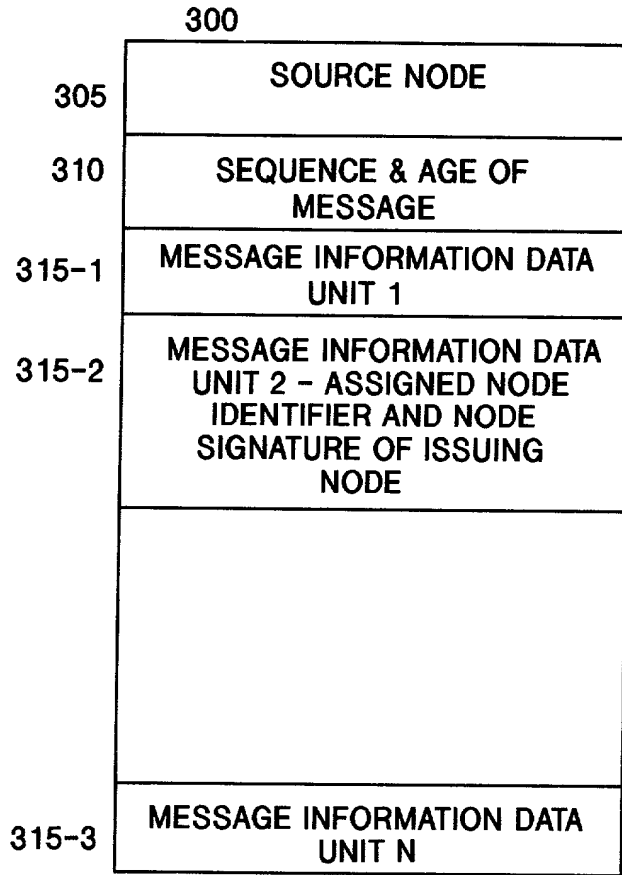
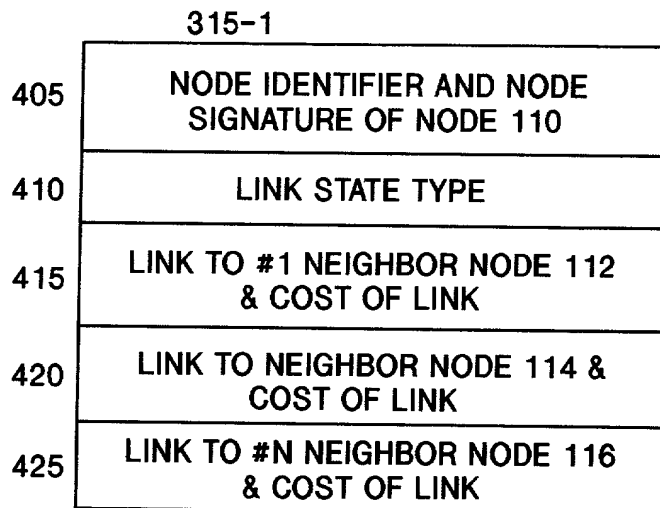


FIG. 2



**FIG. 3**



**FIG. 4**



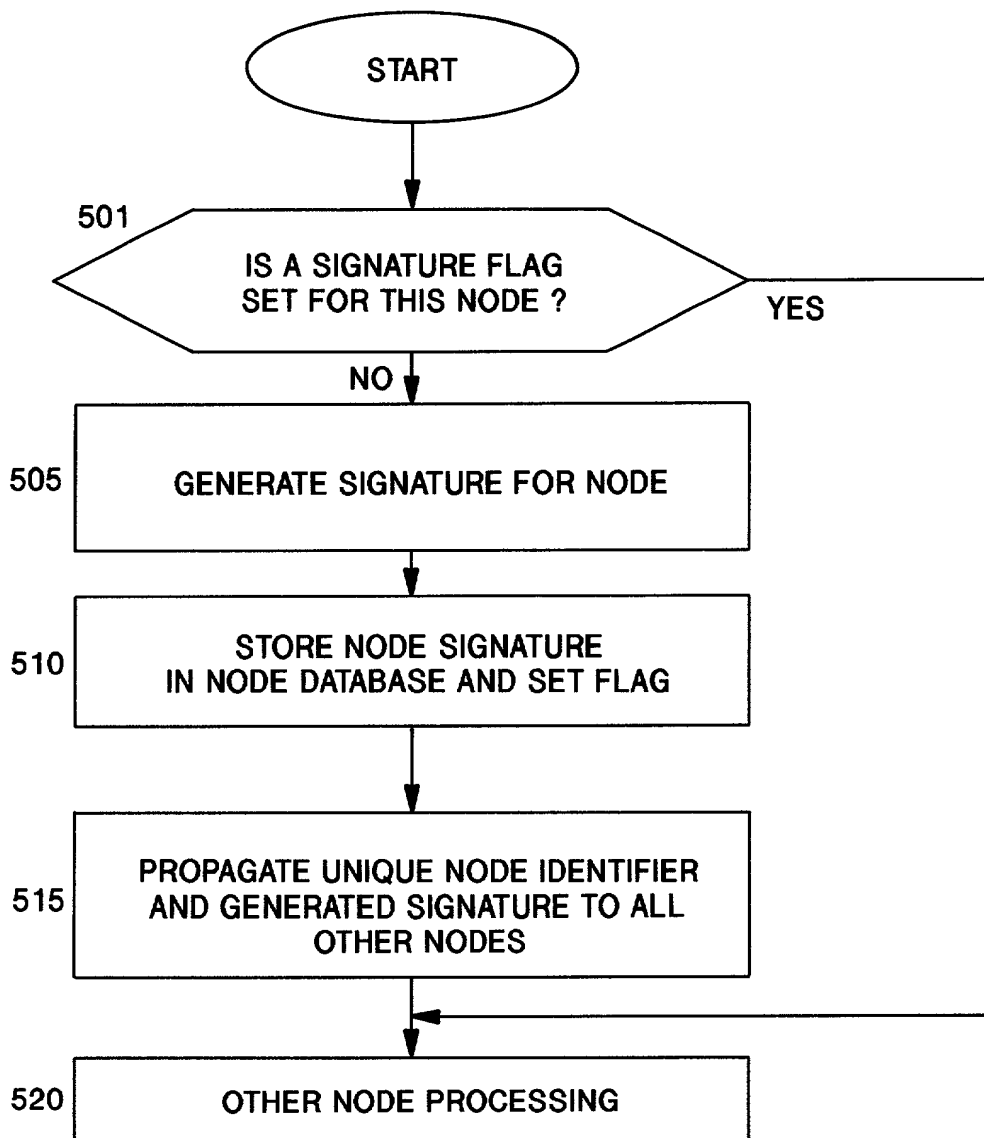
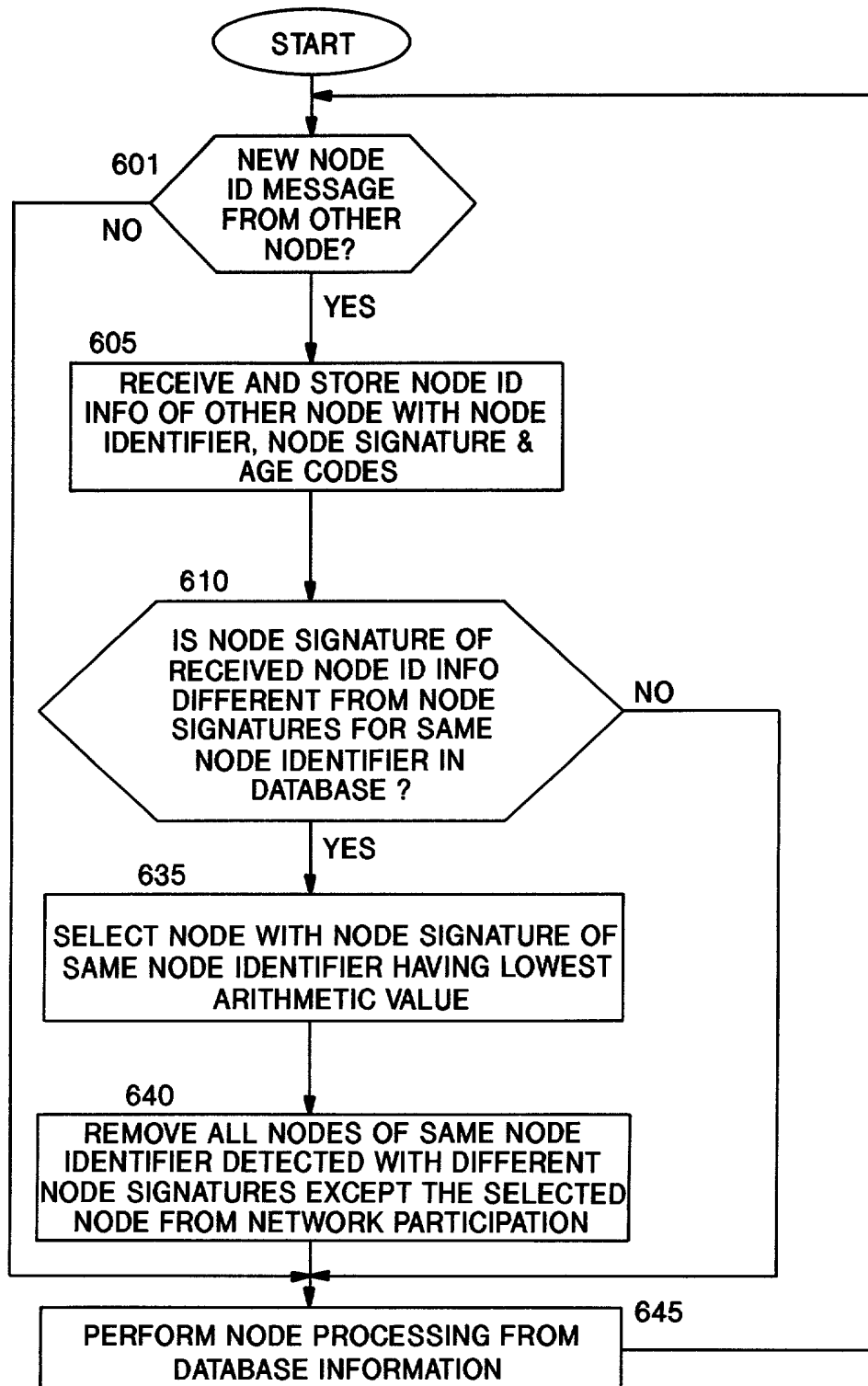


FIG. 5



**FIG. 6**

Figure 1 consists of 12 bar charts, labeled (a) through (l), each representing a different organ or tissue. The y-axis for all charts is 'Percentage of total sample' ranging from 0 to 100. The x-axis for each chart lists four groups: Control, 100 mg/kg, 200 mg/kg, and 400 mg/kg. The bars are color-coded: white for Control, light gray for 100 mg/kg, dark gray for 200 mg/kg, and black for 400 mg/kg. Error bars are present on each bar. The data shows varying trends across organs; for example, liver weight (a) increases with dose, while spleen weight (b) shows a slight decrease at the highest dose.

Organ/Tissue	Control (%)	100 mg/kg (%)	200 mg/kg (%)	400 mg/kg (%)
a) Liver weight	~15	~18	~20	~22
b) Spleen weight	~10	~10	~10	~8
c) Heart weight	~12	~14	~16	~18
d) Lung weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
e) Kidney weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
f) Adipose weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
g) Brain weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
h) Stomach weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
i) Intestine weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
j) Pancreas weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
k) Testis weight	~10	~10	~10	~10
l) Ovary weight	~10	~10	~10	~10

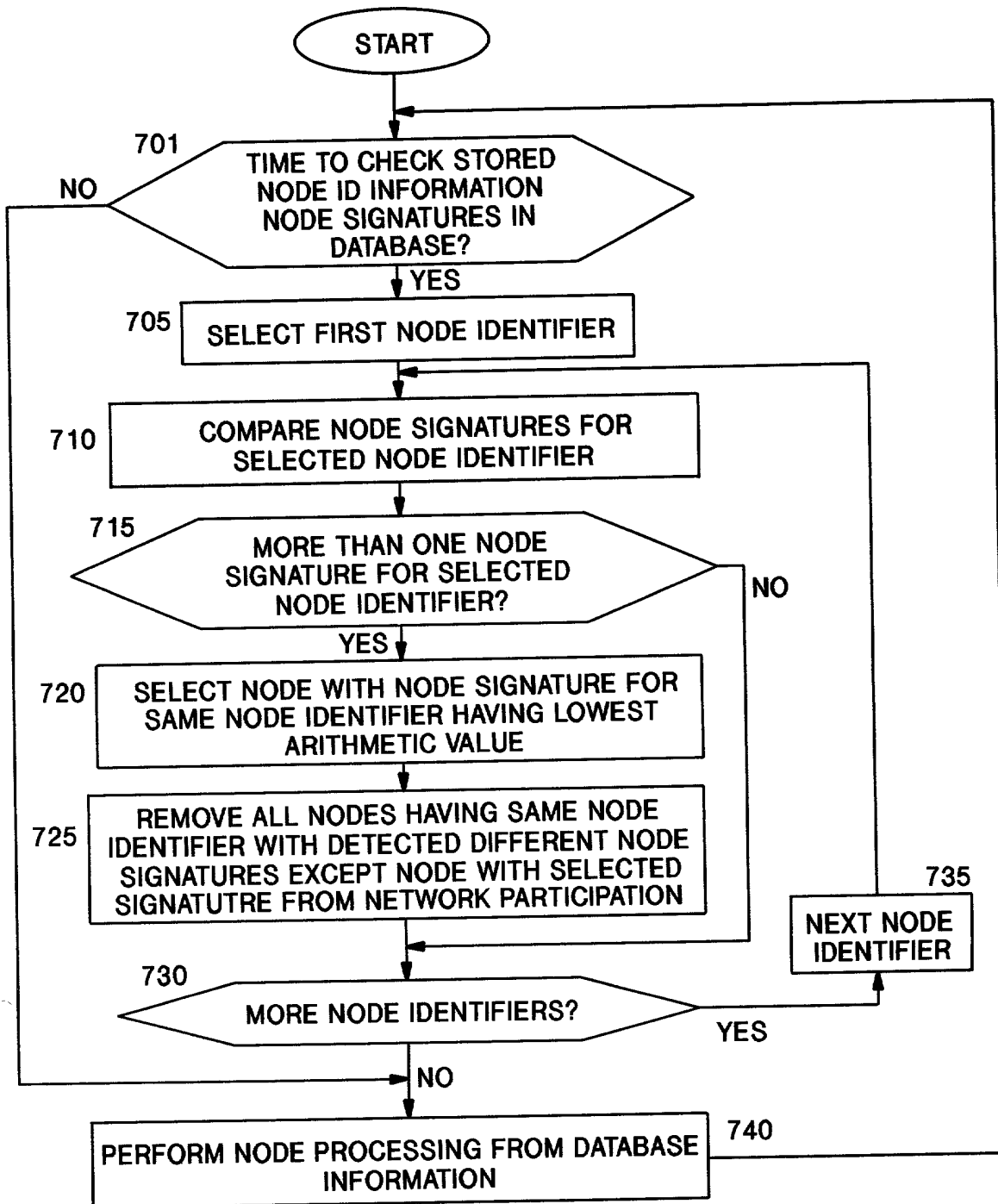


FIG. 7

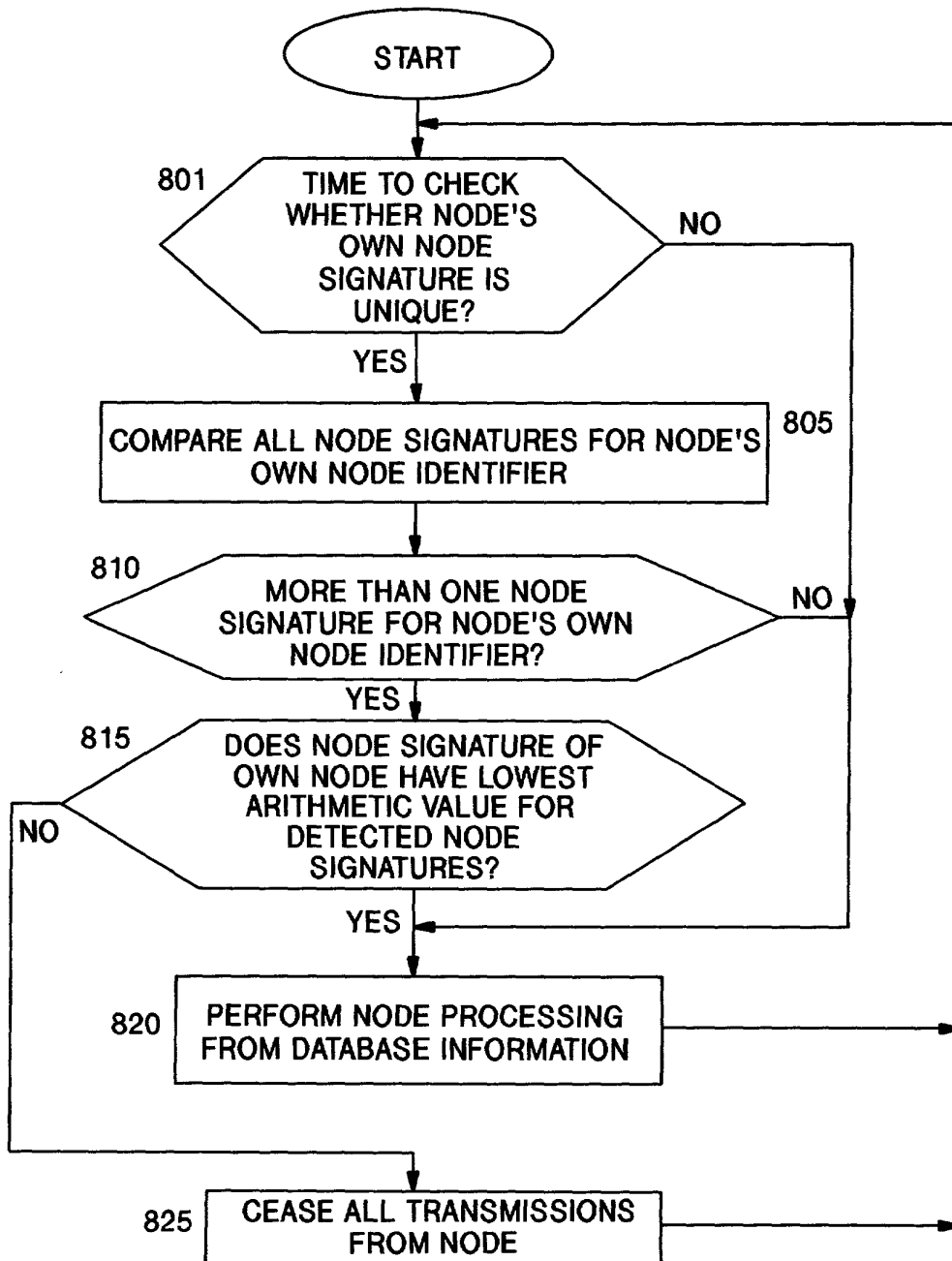


FIG. 8

```

graph TD
    START([START]) --> 901
    901{NEW NODE ID MESSAGE  
FROM OTHER NODE?}
    901 -- YES --> 905
    905[RECEIVE AND STORE NODE ID INFO OF  
OTHER NODE WITH NODE IDENTIFIER, NODE  
SIGNATURE AND AGE CODE]
    905 --> 910
    910{IS NODE SIGNATURE OF  
RECEIVED NODE ID INFO  
DIFFERENT FROM NODE  
SIGNATURES FOR SAME NODE  
IDENTIFIER IN DATABASE?}
    910 -- YES --> 915
    915[SEND MESSAGE TO INFORM NETWORK MANAGING NODE  
OR NODE OPERATOR OF NODES OF NODE IDENTIFIER  
HAVING DIFFERENT NODE SIGNATURES]
    915 --> 920
    910 -- NO --> 920
    901 -- NO --> 920
    920[PERFORM NODE PROCESSING FROM DATABASE  
INFORMATION]
    920 --> 901

```

FIG. 9

## DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

Docket No. 99-444

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

### MANAGEMENT OF DUPLICATED NODE IDENTIFIERS IN COMMUNICATION NETWORKS

the specification of which [X] is attached hereto. [ ] was filed on  
as Appln. Serial No.

And was amended on

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56(a).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Section 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Application(s)

Priority Claimed  
[ ] Yes [ ] No

(Number)

(Country)

(Day/Month/Year filed)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below.

(Application Number)

(Filing Date)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date for this application:

(Appln. Serial No.)

(Filing Date)

(Status—patented, pending, abandoned)

Docket No. **99-444**

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office, connected therewith:

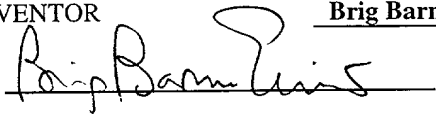
**Leonard C. Suchyta, Reg. No. 25,707, Floyd E. Anderson, Reg. No. 33,825 and W. Eric Webostad, Reg. No. 35,406**

Address all telephone calls to Floyd E. Anderson At telephone no. (781) 466-4016

Address all correspondence to Leonard C. Suchyta  
GTE Service Corporation  
600 Hidden Ridge, HQE03G13  
Irving, TX 75038

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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